

# Past and Present Perfect (2)

(put the verbs into the correct tense)

Past	Present Perfect
S+Vp <sup>3</sup>	S+Have.Has+Vp <sup>4</sup>
I worked	I have worked
Action in the past – Past period	Action in the past – Present period
1 second ago, 1 minute ago, 1 hour ago, yesterday, last week, last month, last year, in 2010, at 6am	Until now, this morning, today, this week, this month, this year, in my life, just, already, not yet

1. This tree **was** planted by the settlers who **founded** our city over four hundred years ago.
2. This mountain **has never been** climbed by anyone. Several mountaineers **have tried** to reach the top, but nobody **has ever succeeded**. The climb is extremely difficult and many people **have died** trying to reach the summit.
3. I **have never visited** Africa, but I **have travelled** to South America several times. The last time I **went** to South America, I **visited** Brazil and Peru. I **spent** two weeks in the Amazon, **hiked** for a week near Machu Picchu, and **flew** over the Nazca Lines.
4. Peter **played** football yesterday.
5. They **have cleaned** the car. It looks new again.
6. Last year we **visited** Italy.
7. I **saw** my friend two days ago.
8. She **bought** a new car in 2011.
9. The girls **have not eaten** their lunch yet.
10. 'This is my house.' 'How long have you lived here?' 'I **have lived** here since 1997.'
11. He lived in London for two years and then he **went** to Edinburgh.
12. When I left school, I cut my hair and **have worn** it short ever since.
13. Shakespeare **wrote** a lot of plays.
14. My brother **has written** several plays. He has just finished his latest.
15. I **have not seen** him for three years. I wonder where he is.